BLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

CATHOLIC CHURCH TEACHING

The Second Vatican Council

1965. Pope Paul VI. *Gaudium et spes* [*Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World*]. Vatican Website, December 7, 1965.

http://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_ vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_cons_19651207_gaudium-et-spes_en.html.

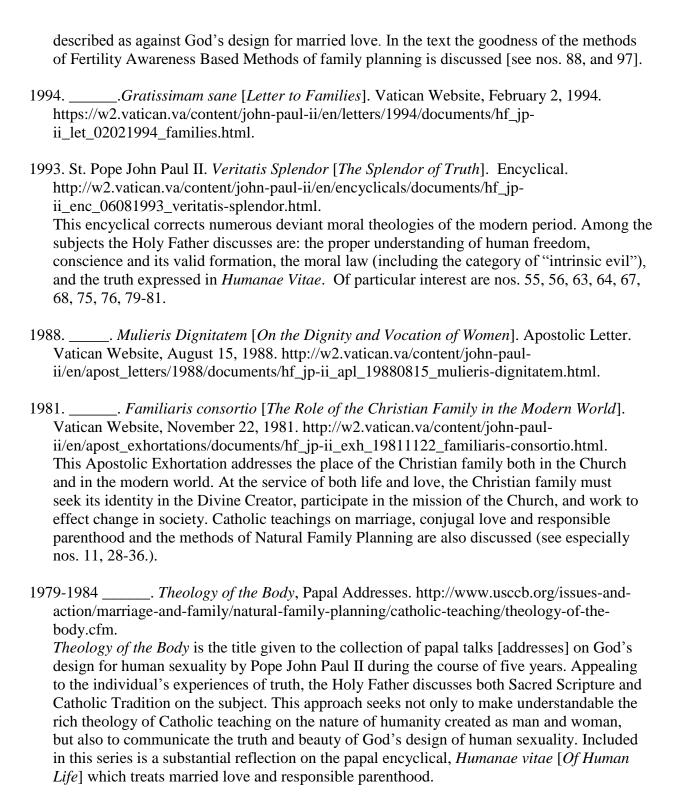
One of the 16 documents composed at the Second Vatican Council, this pastoral constitution articulates fundamental Church teachings on the role of the Christian in modern society. Covering a broad range of political, social, economic, and theological topics, the Council fathers devote an entire section to marriage and the family.

The sections on marriage and the family are available at http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/upload/Gaudium-et-Spes-NFP-Notes-on-Marriage.pdf.

Papal Teaching

- 2016. Pope Francis. *Amoris laetitia* [*The Joy of Love*]. Vatican Website, April 8, 2016. https://w2.vatican.va/content/dam/francesco/pdf/ apost_exhortations/documents/papa-francesco_esortazione-ap_20160319_amoris-laetitia_en.pdf.

 This apostolic exhortation is the result of Pope Francis's prayerful reflection on the discussions and outcomes of two synods of bishops held in Rome October 2014 and October 2015 on marriage and the family. Paragraphs no. 80-85, treat the Church's teaching on "The Transmission of Life and the Rearing of Children."
- 2005. Pope Benedict XVI. *Deus caritas est* [*God is Love*]. Vatican Website, December 5, 2005. http://w2.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_ben-xvi_enc_20051225_deus-caritas-est.html.
 - This papal encyclical reflects upon the theological virtue of love or Christian charity which is central to the whole of the Christian faith. While broadly teaching about love, the work is nevertheless applicable to all facets of the Christian life, including that of marriage. This encyclical provides fundamental principles for understanding the true nature of love that helps in grasping the anthropology behind the Church's teachings about conjugal love and responsible parenthood. Recommended paragraphs are nos. 2, 5, 6, 8 and 11.
- 1995. St. Pope John Paul II. *Evangelium vitae* [*The Gospel of Life*]. Vatican Website, March 25, 1995. http://w2.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_jp-ii_enc_25031995_evangelium-vitae.html.
 - This papal encyclical teaches about the gift and value of human life. Threats to the value of life are discussed and Christians are urged to create a new Culture of Life, fostering a deeper appreciation and respect for all men and women. Included in the discussion of threats to human life is the subject of contraception [see nos. 13, 16, 17, and 91] which is



See also Pope John Paul II. *Man and Woman He Created Them: A Theology of the Body*. Translated by Michael Waldstein. Pauline Books and Media, 2011.

- 1977. Blessed Pope Paul VI. 25th Allocution to the General Assembly of Pharmacology. The Holy Father discusses the importance of the knowledge of the "biological laws of human fertility" which can help married couples healthfully regulate births when using the natural methods. He urges further scientific research in this area.
- 1968. ______. *Humanae vitae* [*Of Human Life*]. Vatican Website, July 25, 1968. http://w2.vatican.va/content/paul-vi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_p-vi_enc_25071968_humanae-vitae.html.

This papal encyclical teaches about God's design for married love and the gift of life. The important modern question about spacing and limiting births in marriage is considered within the context of God's design for marriage. Included in the teaching is a discussion of the immorality of contraception, direct sterilization, and abortion [which are intrinsically evil] and the morality of Fertility Awareness Based Methods of family planning.

1958. Pope Pius XII. Address to Hematologists.

Included in the discussion of the Holy Father is the topic of the immortality of steroidal/hormonal contraception. He does, however, mention that such medical drugs may licitly be used to treat serious organic dysfunction.

1951. _____. *Allocution to Midwives*. October 29, 1951. https://www.ewtn.com/library/PAPALDOC/P511029.HTM.

This allocution treats the nature of the midwife's profession which includes a profound respect for human life. Among the points made are those of the immorality of contraception and abortion.

1932. Pius XI. Address to Physicians.

The Holy Father discusses his hope that physicians would take on the task of studying the problems as addressed in his encyclical, *Casti connubii*.

1930. Pius XI. *Casti connubii* [*On Christian Marriage*]. Vatican Website, December 31, 1930. http://w2.vatican.va/content/vatican/it.html.

This papal encyclical teaches about the virtue of marital chastity. Included is a reflection on the threats to marriage. The dignity of marriage and its spiritual benefits are also treated.

Documents of the Holy See

2014. *Instrumentum Laboris* [*The Pastoral Challenges of the Family in the Context of Evangelization*]. III Extraordinary General Assembly, Synod of Bishops. Vatican Website, June 26, 2014. http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/synod/documents/rc_synod_doc_20140626_instrumentum-laboris-familia_en.html.

This document provides a reflection on the major challenges facing the family in the early twenty-first century. The text serves to articulate the agenda of the 2014 Extraordinary General Assembly of bishops held in Rome.

2008. *Dignitas personae* [On Certain Bioethical Questions]. Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith. Vatican Website, December 8, 2008.

http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/congregations/cfaith/

documents/rc_con_cfaith_doc_20081208_dignitas-personae_en.html.

This document grapples with a number of bioethical questions raised in response to modern technological advancements in the field of human fertility and infertility. Using the principles of Catholic moral teaching, the document brings clarity and truth to the debates surrounding both procreation and genetic manipulation.

1997. Catechism of the Catholic Church. Vatican Website.

http://www.vatican.va/archive/ENG0015/_INDEX.HTM.

This comprehensive treatment of the Church's teaching touches upon every facet of the Christian faith. The *Catechism* is divided into four main sections: the profession of faith [the Creed], the celebration of the Christian mystery [the Liturgy], life in Christ [the moral life], and Christian prayer. While references to marriage and family can be found throughout the entire book, one may find paragraphs 1601-1666 and 2331-2400 to be particularly applicable for education on marriage and conjugal morality.

1997. Vademecum for Confessors Concerning Some Aspects of the Morality of Conjugal Life.
Pontifical Council for the Family. Vatican Website, February 12, 1997.
http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/pontifical_councils/family/
documents/rc_pc_family_doc_12021997_vademecum_en.html.
This brief document provides guidelines for the administration of the Sacrament of
Reconciliation in difficult moral circumstances (particularly those concerning married life).
Although addressed to confessors within the clergy, the document serves as a standard to
guide all Christians in carrying out the call of Christ to live the virtue of chastity.

- 1995. *The Truth and Meaning of Human Sexuality: Guidelines for Education within the Family.* The Pontifical Council on the Family. Vatican Website, December 8, 1995.
- 1988. Submission of the Catholic Church to the XXII Council for the International Organizations of Medical Sciences Conference on Ethics and Human Values in Family Planning: An International Dialogue on Rights and Responsibilities of Individuals and Societies. The Holy See. June 19-24, 1988. Reprinted in The International Review of Natural Family Planning 12 (Summer 1988): 87-105. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/upload/intl-review-NFP-1988-VaticanStatement-Ethics-and-Human-Values.pdf.

This statement notes that there are no value free methods of family planning. It then lists six ethical challenges of contraception, drawing on examples. The document also explains that though the world sees a family planning crisis, the Church sees the real problem as one of ethics. (*Note: The name of the Vatican Dicastery is not provided in this reprint.*)

1987. *Donum vitae* [*Instruction on Respect for Human Life*]. Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith. Vatican Website, February 22, 1987.

 $http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/congregations/cfaith/$

documents/rc_con_cfaith_doc_19870222_respect-for-human-life_en.html.

Written in the midst of significant medical innovation on assisted reproductive technology, this document defends the gift and dignity of human life [particularly in its earliest stages], against the onset of intrusive and immoral scientific innovation..

1975. Persona humana [Declaration on Certain Questions Concerning Sexual Ethics]. Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith. Vatican Website, December 29, 1975. http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/congregations/cfaith/documents/rc_con_cfaith_doc_19751229_persona-humana_en.html.

Catholic Episcopal Conferences

United States Conference of Catholic Bishops

- 2009. *Life-Giving Love in an Age of Technology*. Pastoral Letter. USCCB Website, November 17, 2009. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/upload/Life-Giving-Love-in-an-Age-of-Technology-2009-2.pdf. This pastoral teaching on marriage and infertility brings Catholic moral principles into the discussion on modern reproductive technologies. The bishops defend the dignity of procreation, reserving it to the conjugal union of spouses. The moral and immoral means of remedying infertility are clearly discussed..
- 2009. Ethical Directives for Catholic Hospitals. 5th ed. USCCB Website, November, 2009. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/human-life-and-dignity/health-care/upload/Ethical-Religious-Directives-Catholic-Health-Care-Services-fifth-edition-2009.pdf. This document provides instruction for health care professionals regarding the mission and scope of their work. Addressing both pastoral and moral issues alike, the bishops provide guidance on the standards expected of those in Christian health care. The *Directives* include instruction on specific moral dilemmas encountered in the health care field including those that pertain to human fertility and life.
- 2009. *Marriage: Love and Life in the Divine Plan*. Pastoral Letter. USCCB Website, November 17, 2009. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/marriage/love-and-life/index.cfm.
 - This pastoral letter provides a summary of Church teaching on marriage as a natural institution and as a sacrament. It includes a discussion on the ethical transmission of life in marriage.
- 2006. *Married Love and the Gift of Life*. Pastoral Resource. USCCB Website, November, 2006. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/upload/Married-Love-and-the-Gift-of-Life-English-version.pdf. This document summarizes Church teaching on marriage, conjugal love, and responsible parenthood in an easy to read question and answer format. NB: Audio files in English and Spanish are at http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/index.cfm.

- 1993. *Human Sexuality from God's Perspective*, Humanae Vitae 25 Years Later. A Statement by the USCCB Committee for Pro-Life Activities. USCCB Website. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/catholic-teaching/upload/Human-Sexuality-from-God-s-Perspective-Humanae-Vitae-25-Years-Later.pdf.
 - This short anniversary statement revisits the teachings of *Humanae vitae* on its twenty-fifth anniversary. It emphasizes the reverence due to human life and the responsibility of parents to defend such an invaluable gift. In protecting the great worth of human sexuality in God's plan, the document has a section devoted specifically to Natural Family Planning.
- 1991. *Human Sexuality: A Catholic Perspective for Education and Lifelong Learning*. National Conference of Catholic Bishops/United State Catholic Conference.

SCHOLARLY SOURCES

Marriage—Natural Reality and Sacrament

- Burke, Cormac. *Covenanted Happiness: Love and Commitment in Marriage*. Princeton: Scepter Publishers, 1999. First published 1990 by Ignatius Press.
- _____. *The Theology of Marriage: Personalism, Doctrine and Canon Law.* Washington: The Catholic University of America Press, 2015.
- Cahall, Perry J. *The Mystery of Marriage: A Theology of the Body and the Sacrament*. Hillenbrand Books, 2016.
- de Haro, Ramón García. *Marriage and the Family in the Document of the Magisterium: A Course in the Theology of Marriage*. Translated by William E. May. Ignatius Press, 1993.
- Elliott, Peter. What God Has Joined: The Sacramentality of Marriage. Wipf and Stock, 2010.
- George, Robert P. and Jean Bethke Elshtain, eds. *The Meaning of Marriage, Family, State, Market, & Morals.* Spence Publishing Company, 2006.
- Joyce, George Hayward. *Christian Marriage: An Historical and Doctrinal Study*. 2nd ed . Sheed and Ward, 1948.
- Kwasniewski, Peter. "St. Thomas on the Grandeur and Limitations of Marriage." *Nova et Vetera* (English Edition) 10, no. 2 (Spring 2012): 415-436.
- Ouellet, Marc Cardinal. *Mystery and Sacrament of Love: A Theology of Marriage and the Family for the New Evangelization*. Translated by Michelle K. Borras and Adrian J. Walker. William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 2015.
- Schu, Walter J. *The Splendor of Love: John Paul II's Vision for Marriage and Family*. New Hope Publications, 2003.

Conjugal Love and Responsible Parenthood

- Anscombe, Elizabeth. Contraception and Chastity. Catholic Truth Society, 1977.
- Arjonillo, Roland B. Conjugal Love and the Ends of Marriage: A Study of Dietrich von Hildebrand and Herbert Doms in the Light of the Pastoral Constitution Gaudium et Spes. Lang, 1998.
- Boyle, John, ed. Creative Love: The Ethics of Human Reproduction. Christendom Press, 1989.
- Fedoryka, Maria. "Finis superabundant operis": Refining an Ancient Cause for Explaining the Conjugal Act." *American Catholic Philosophical Quarterly*, June 7, 2016). doi: 10.5840/acpq20166690.
- Fehring, Richard J. and Theresa Notare, eds. *Human Fertility: Where Faith and Science Meet.* Proceedings of an interdisciplinary conference. Marquette University Press, 2008.
- _____. *Integrating Faith and Science through Natural Family Planning*. Proceedings of an interdisciplinary conference. Marquette University Press, 2004.
- ______. Science, Faith and Human Fertility, The Third Conference on Ethical Fertility Health Management. Proceedings of an interdisciplinary conference. Marquette University Press, 2012.
- Flannery, Kevin. "Philosophical Arguments against and for *Humanae Vitae*." *Anthropotes* 10 (1994): 189-204.
- Ford, John C., Germain Grisez, Joseph Boyle, John Finnis, and William E. May. *The Teaching of* Humanae Vitae: *A Defense*. Ignatius Press, 1988.
- Grisez, Germain. *Contraception and the Natural Law*. Bruce, 1964. NB: This is the author's earliest effort to articulate what would later be called the "New Natural Law Theory" argument against contraception.
- Grisez, Germain, Joseph Boyle, John Finnis, and William E. May. "Every Marital Act Ought To Be Open To New Life": Toward a Clearer Understanding." *The Thomist* 52 (July 1988): 365-426. NB: A groundbreaking article on contraception as "contra-life."
- Grondelski, John. "Fruitfulness as an Essential Dimension of Acts of Conjugal Love: An Interpretive Study of the Pre-Pontifical Thought of John Paul II." PhD diss., Fordham University, 1985. Available through University Microfilms International, Ann Arbor, MI, #86-12858.
- Haas, John. "The Inseparability of the Two Meanings of the Marriage Act". In *Reproductive Technologies, Marriage and the Church*, 89-106. Braintree, MA: The Pope John Center, 1988.

- Janssens, Louis. "Considerations on Humanae Vitae." Louvain Studies 2 (1969): 231-253.
- Kiely, Bartholemew. "Contraception, In Vitro Fertilization and the Principle of Inseparability." *Linacre Quarterly* 56 (1989): 68-75.
- Latkovic, Mark S. "Is the Teaching of *Humanae Vitae* Physicalist? A Critique of the View of Joseph A. Selling." *Linacre Quarterly* 62 (November 1995): 39-58.
- _____. "God and True Christian Love: The Church on Openness to Life." *Ethics & Medics* 32, no. 7 (August 2007): 3-4.
- _____. "Humanae Vitae and the Signs of the Times." Mosaic (Summer 2008): 2-5. NB: The entire issue of the Archdiocese of Detroit Sacred Heart Major Seminary's magazine is devoted to the 40th anniversary of Humanae vitae.
- Rhonheimer, Martin. "Contraception, Sexual Behavior, and Natural Law: Philosophical Foundation of the Norm of *Humanae Vitae*." *Linacre Quarterly* 56 (1989): 20-57.
- Schemenauer, Kevin. Conjugal Love and Procreation: Dietrich von Hildebrand's Superabundant Integration. Lexington Books, 2011.
- Smith, Janet. "Children: The Supreme Gift of Marriage." Chap. 8 in *Faith and Challenges to the Family*, edited by Russell Smith, 114-125. Braintree, MA: The Pope John Center, 1994.
- _____. "Conscience, Contraception, and Catholic Health-Care Professionals." *The Linacre Quarterly* 77 (May 2010): 204-228.
- . "Conscious Parenthood." Nova et Vetera 6, no. 4 (2008): 927-950.
- _____. "Good History, Bad Argument." *First Things*, August/September 2005: 47-49.

 Discussion essay of Leslie Woodcock Tentler's *Catholics and Contraception: An American History* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2004).
- . Humanae Vitae: A Generation Later. The Catholic University of America Press, 1991.
- _____. "Natural Law and Sexual Ethics." In *Common Truths: New Perspectives on Natural Law*, edited by Edward B. McLean, 193-218. ISI Books, 2000.
- _____. "Natural Sex is Best." *Lutheran Forum*, Summer 2005.
- ______. "Moral Terminology and Proportionalism." In *Recovering Nature: Essays in Natural Philosophy, Ethics, and Metaphysics in Honor of Ralph McInerny*, edited by Thomas Hibbs and John O'Callaghan, 127-146. Notre Dame Press, 1999.

- . "Responsible Parenthood as Conscious Parenthood." Familia et Vita 14, no. 1 (2009): 144-156. An abridged version of "Conscious Parenthood," Nova et Vetera 6, no. 4 (2008): 927-950. . "The Contraceptive Choice." In Colloguy, National Catholic Bioethics Quarterly 7, no. 3 (Autumn 2007): 441-3. . "The Error of Proportionalism." In Ethical Principles in Catholic Health Care, edited by Edward James Furton, 67-71. National Catholic Bioethics Center, 1999. Reprint of "Moral Methodologies: Proportionalism," Ethics and Medics 19, no. 6 (June, 1994): 1-3. . "The Importance of the Concept of Munus to the Understanding of Humanae Vitae." In Trust the Truth: A Symposium on the Twentieth Anniversary of the Encyclical Humanae Vitae. Braintree, MA: The Pope John Center, 1992. . "The Krakow Document." Nova et Vetera 10, no. 2 (Spring 2012): 361-381. . "The Moral Vision of the Catechism." In Evangelizing for the Third Millennium: The Maynooth Conference on the New Catechism May 1996, edited by Maurice Hogan, SSC and Thomas J. Norris, 96-114. Dublin: Veritatis Publications, 1997. . "The Morality of Condom Use by HIV-Infected Spouses." The Thomist 70, no. 1 (January 2006): 27-69. . "The Munus of Transmitting Human Life: A New Approach to Humanae Vitae." The Thomist 54, no. 3 (July 1990): 385-427. "The Sensus Fidelium and Humanae Vitae." Angelicum 83 (2006): 271-297. Also accepted for publication in the proceedings of the Call to Holiness Conference sponsored by Sacred Heart Major Seminary, Nov. 2003, to be published by The Catholic University Press. , ed. Why Humanae Vitae was Right: A Reader. Ignatius Press, 1993.
- Smith, Russell E., ed. *Trust the Truth, A Symposium on the Twentieth Anniversary of the Encyclical Humanae Vitae*. Braintree, MA: The Pope John Center, 1991.
- Wojtvla, Karol, et al. "Concerning the Principles of Conjugal Life." Translated by Therese Corey and Janet E. Smith. *Nova et Vetera* 10, no. 2 (Spring 2012): 321-159.

Sexual Ethics

Anderson, Carl and José Granados. *Called to Love: Approaching John Paul II's Theology of the Body*. Doubleday, 2009.

Asci, Donald. The Conjugal Act as a Personal Act. San Francisco: Ignatius Press, 2002.

Burke, Cormac. "St. Augustine on Conjugal Chastity." Communio 17 (1990): 545-565. Coleman, Gerald D. Human Sexuality: An All-Embracing Gift. Alba House, 1992. Cloutier, David. Love, Reason, and God's Story: An Introduction to Catholic Sexual Ethics. Saint Mary's Press, 2008. _. Leaving and Coming Home: New Wineskins for Catholic Sexual Ethics. Cascade Books/Wipf & Stock, 2010. Collins, Raymond F. Sexual Ethics and the New Testament: Behavior and Belief. New York: Crossroad Pub., 2000. Finnis, John. "Personal Integrity, Sexual Morality, and Responsible Parenthood." In Why Humanae Vitae Was Right: A Reader., edited by Janet Smith, 173-192. 1993. . "The Good of Marriage and the Morality of Sexual Relations: Some Philosophical and Historical Observations." American Journal of Jurisprudence 42 (1997): 97-134. George, Robert P. "What Sex Can Be: Self-Alienation, Illusion, or One-Flesh Union." In In Defense of Natural Law, 161-183. Oxford University Press, 1999. Gondreau, Paul. "The 'Inseparable Connection' between Procreation and Unitive Love (Humanae Vitae, §12) and Thomistic Hylemorphic Anthropology." Nova et Vetera (English Edition) 6, no. 4 (2008): 731-764. Grabowski, John. "Contraception, Sterilization, and Abortion and the Ethical and Religious Directives." In Moral Issues in Catholic Health Care, edited by Kevin T. McMahon, 68-92. Wynnewood, PA: St. Charles Borromeo Seminary, 2004. . "Evangelium Vitae and Humanae Vitae: A Tale of Two Encyclicals." Homiletic and Pastoral Review 97, no. 2 (November 1996): 7-15. through Natural Family Planning, edited by Richard J. Fehring and Theresa Notare, 29-45. Milwaukee: Marquette University Press, 2004. . "Marriage as a Unitive and Procreative Partnership." USCCB, November 2005. http://www.usccb.org/laity/marriage/npim.shtml. . "Rival Personalisms in 20th Century Catholic Sexual Ethics." *Studia Moralia* 35 (1997): 283-312. ___. Sex and Virtue: An Introduction to Catholic Sexual Ethics. The Catholic University of America Press, 2003.

- Grisez, Germain. "Marriage, Sexual Acts, and Family Life." In *The Way of the Lord Jesus, Vol. 2: Living a Christian Life*, 553-752 Franciscan Press, 1993.
- Guevin, Benedict and Jozef D. Zalot. *Catholic Ethics in Today's World*. St. Mary's Press, 2008. See Chapter 9, "Sexual Ethics."
- Guevin, Benedict. *Christian Anthropology and Sexual Ethics*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2002.
- Joyce, Mary Rosera. The Meaning of Contraception. The Liturgical Press, Collegeville: 1975.
- Kupczak, Jaroslaw. *Gift & Communion: John Paul II's Theology of the Body*. Washington, DC: The Catholic University of America Press, 2014.
- Latkovic, Mark, S. "Pope John Paul II's 'Theology of the Body' and the Significance of Sexual Shame in Light of the Body's 'Nuptial' Meaning: Some Implications for Bioethics and Sexual Ethics." *Nova et Vetera* 2, no. 2 (Fall 2004): 305-336. NB: A shorter version of this essay appears under the title, "John Paul II on the Phenomenon of Sexual Shame," *The National Catholic Bioethics Quarterly* 3 (Spring 2003): 45-51.
- Masek, L. "Improving the Analogies in Contralife Arguments: The Consistency of Catholic Teachings about Regulating Births." *The Heythrop Journal* 49, no. 3 (2008): 442-452.
- May, William E. "Sexual Ethics and Human Dignity." In *Persona Verita E Morale*, Atti del Congresso Internazionale di Teolgia Morale, 477-495. Roma, 7-12 Aprile 1986. Citta Nuova Editrice, 1986.
- . "The Moral Methodology of Vatican II and the Teaching of Humanae Vitae and Persona Humana." Anthropotes 8 (1992): 41-60.
 . Sex and the Sanctity of Human Life. Christendom Press, 1985.
 . Sex, Marriage, and Chastity: Reflections of a Catholic Layman, Spouse, and Parent. Franciscan Herald Press, 1981.
 . Marriage: The Rock on Which the Family Is Built. 2nd ed. Ignatius Press, 2009. NB: Essays 2, 3, 4, and 6 are relevant.
 . Theology of the Body in Context: Genesis and Growth. Pauline Books & Media, 2010.
- _____. Ronald Lawler, and Joseph Boyle, Jr. *Catholic Sexual Ethics: A Summary, Explanation, and Defense*. 3rd ed. Our Sunday Visitor Press, 2011. NB: One of the best theological treatments in English. Integrates the Theology of the Body in its defense of Church teaching on sex and contraception.

- Martin, Francis. "Male and Female He Created Them: A Summary of Genesis Chapter One." *Communio* 20 (1993): 240-265.
- McCarthy, Donald, et al. *Handbook on Critical Sexual Issues*. Revised edition. Braintree, MA: The Pope John Center, 1989.
- Melina, Livio. Learning to Love at the School of John Paul II and Benedict XVI. Gracewing, 2011.
- Miguens, Manuel. "Biblical Thoughts on Human Sexuality." In *Human Sexuality in Our Time*, edited by George Kelly. St. Paul Editions, 1979.
- Murphy, William F. "Revisiting Contraception: An Integrated Approach in Light of the Renewal of Thomistic Virtue Ethics." *Theological Studies* 72 (2011): 812-847.
- Piderit, John J. *Sexual Morality: A Natural Law Approach to Intimate Relationships*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. NB: A scholarly, but highly accessible treatment. Good treatment of the topic of pre-marital sex.
- Pruss, Alexander. *One Body: An Essay in Christian Sexual Ethics*. University of Notre Dame Press, 2013. NB: A highly philosophical and truly outstanding study.
- The National Catholic Bioethics Center. *The National Catholic Bioethics Quarterly*. The Spring 2003 issue is devoted to the "Theology of the Body."
- Quay, Paul. The Christian Meaning of Human Sexuality. Ignatius Press, 1985.
- Riley, Patrick. Civilizing Sex: On Chastity and the Common Good. T & T Clark, 2000.
- Rhonheimer, Martin. *Ethics of Procreation and the Defense of Human Life: Contraception, Artificial Fertilization, and Abortion.* The Catholic University of America Press, 2010.
- St. Thomas Aquinas. "The Reason Why Simple Fornication Is a Sin According to Divine Law, and That Matrimony Is Natural." *Summa Contra Gentiles* 3.122.
- Twomey, D. Vincent. *Moral Theology after Humanae Vitae: Fundamental Issues in Moral Theory and Sexual Ethics.* Portland, OR: Four Courts Press, 2010.
- von Hildebrand, Dietrich. In Defense of Purity. Franciscan Herald Press, 1969.
- _____. *Purity: The Mystery of Christian Sexuality*. Steubenville, OH: Franciscan University, 1989.
- von Hildebrand, Dietrich, Mary Shivanandan, and [Update by] Mark S. Latkovic. "Sex." In *New Catholic Encyclopedia Supplement 2012-2013: Ethics and Philosophy*, Vol. 4, edited by Robert L. Fastiggi, 1405-1410. Detroit: Gale, 2013.

- Watt, Helen, ed.. Fertility & Gender: Issues in Reproductive and Sexual Ethics. London: The Anscombe Bioethics Center, 2011.
- Wojtyla, Karol (St. Pope John Paul II). Love and Responsibility. Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 1981.

Theology of the Body

- Anderson, Carl and Jose Granados. *Called to Love: Approaching John Paul II's Theology of the Body*. New York: Doubleday, 2009.
- Bransfield, J. Brian. The Human Person According to John Paul II. Boston: Pauline, 2009.
- Cahall, Perry. *The Mystery of Marriage: A Theology of the body and the Sacrament*. Chicago: Hillenbrand books, 2016.
- Echeverria, Eduardo J. "In the Beginning...": A Theology of the Body. Wipf and Stock, 2011.
- Hogan, Richard. *The Theology of the Body in John Paul II: What It Means, Why It Matters*. Ijamsville, MD: The Word Among Us Press, 2007.
- May, William E. *Theology of the Body: Genesis and Growth.* Boston: Pauline, 2010.
- Shivanandan, Mary. Crossing the Threshold of Love, A New Vision of Marriage in the Light of John Paul II's Anthropology. The Catholic University Press, 1999.
- Schu, Walter J. *The Splendor of Love: John Paul II's Vision for Marriage and Family*. New Hope Publications, 2003.
- Sri, Edward. Men, Women and the Mystery of Love: Practical Insights from John Paul II's Love and Responsibility. Ann Arbor: Servant, 2007.

MISCELANEOUS SOURCES

- Ackerlof, George A. and Janet L. Yellen. "Report: An Analysis of Out-Of-Wedlock Births in the United States". *Brookings Policy Brief Series* #5, (March 2, 2010).
- Anscombe, G.E.M., M. Geach, and L. Gormally. *Faith in a Hard Ground: Essays on Religion, Philosophy, and Ethics.* Exeter, U.K.: Imprint Academic, 2008.
- Chesterton, G. K. Brave New Family: G. K. Chesterton on Men and Women, Children, Sex, Divorce, Marriage and the Family. Edited by Alvaro de Silva. San Francisco: Ignatius, 1990.
- Donati, Pierpaolo and Sullins, Paul. *The Conjugal Family: An Irreplaceable Resource for Society*. Libreria Editrice Vaticana, 2015.

- Hasson, Mary Rice and Michele M. Hill. "What Catholic Women think about Faith, Conscience, and Contraception." In *Exploring What Catholic Women Think*. The Women, Faith, and Culture Project, Inc., 2011. https://eppc.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/ 2013/07/ What_Catholic_Women_Think_Contraception-Aug_2012.pdf.
- Eberstadt, Mary. *Adam and Eve after the Pill: Paradoxes of the Sexual Revolution*. Ignatius Press, 2013.
- Fehring. Richard J and Yeung, Patrick Jr. Eds. "Special Issue on Natural Family Planning: Rhythm, NFP, and Human Fertility From Popes Pius XI through Benedict XVI." *The Linacre Quarterly* 79 (2012).
- Fukuyama, Francis. *The Great Disruption: Human Nature and the Reconstitution of Human Nature*. Touchstone, 2000.
- Lee, Patrick and Robert P. George. *Conjugal Union: What Marriage Is and Why It Matters*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Mosher, Steven W. *Population Control: Real Costs, Illusory Benefits*. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2008.
- Notare, Theresa. "A Revolution in Christian Morals," Lambeth 1930-Resolution #15, History & Reception. PhD diss., The Catholic University of America, 2008. Available through ProQuest, 1-800-521-0600. NB: This dissertation is divided into two parts. The first part treats the first phase of the modern sexual revolution. Notare argues that several critical messages combined to change the mentality of the average person to gradually accept contraception in marriage since core concepts of human goods were mixed with falsehoods. Part two covers the Anglican bishops' discussion on birth control at Lambeth 1930 and analyzes public reaction to the decision to accept contraception in marriage.
- . "A Revolution in Christian Morals." Resolution No. 15 of Lambeth 1930." *Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique* "Part I, Resolution No. 15, The Story" 94, no. 1 (1999):54-75; "Part II, The Public Debate," 94, no. 2 (1999): 471-501.
- Tiger, Lionel. The Decline of Males. St. Martin's Griffin, 1999.
- Wilson, Mercedes Arzû. *Love and Family: Raising a Traditional Family in a Secular World.* San Francisco: Ignatius, 1996.

POPULAR BOOKS AND ARTICLES

- Bachiochi, Erika ed. *The Church and Women: A Case for Catholic Teaching*. Boston: Pauline Books and Media, 2010.
- Billings, Evelyn and Ann Westmore. *The Billings Method, Controlling Fertility without Drugs or Devices.* Life Cycle Books, 1998.

- DeMarco, Donald. New Perspectives on Contraception. One More Soul, 1999.
- Digmann, Anthony J. Sign of Contradiction: Contraception, Family Planning and Catholicism. One More Soul, 2015.
- Doyle, Fletcher. *Natural Family Planning Blessed Our Marriage: Nineteen True Stories*. Cincinnati: Servant Books, 2006.
- Eden, Dawn. *The Thrill of the Chaste: Finding Fulfillment While Keeping Your Clothes On*. Catholic Edition. Ave Maria Press, 2015. NB: A popular treatment by a Jewish convert to Catholicism.
- Fastiggi, Robert L. What the Church Teaches about Sex: God's Plan for Human Happiness. Our Sunday Visitor Press, 2009.
- Franks, Angela. *Contraception and Catholicism: What the Church Teaches and Why.* Boston: Pauline Books and Media, 2013.
- Grigg-Spall, Holly. Sweetening the Pill: Or How We Got Hooked on Hormonal Birth Control. UK: John Hunt Publishing, 2013.
- Hartman, Cleta, ed. *Physicians Healed: Personal, Inspiring and Compelling Stories of Fifteen Courageous Physicians Who Do Not Prescribe Contraception.* One More Soul, 2000.
- Hogan, Richard. "A Theology of the Body." *Fidelity* 1 (December 1981): 10-15; 24-27. NB: An outstanding popular treatment.
- Hogan, Richard and John M. LeVoir. *Covenant of Love: Pope John Paul II on Sexuality, Marriage, and the Family in the Modern World.* Ignatius Press, 1992.
 - **Hormonal Contraception, Psycho-Behavioral Effects of.** Collection of Research; http://www.pubfacts.com/detail/23864301/Psychobehavioral-effects-of-hormonal-contraceptive-use.
- Kaczor, Christopher and Jennifer Kaczor. *The Seven Big Myths about Marriage: What Science, Faith, and Philosophy Teach Us about Love and Happiness.* San Francisco: Ignatius Press, 2014.
- Kippley, John. Sex and the Marriage Covenant. Couple to Couple League, 1992.
- Latkovic, Mark, S. "A Revisionist Sexual Ethics on Display." July 16, 2014. http://www.truthandcharityforum.org/a-revisionist-sexual-ethics-on-display.
- _____. "Condoms, Consequences, and the Christian Vision of Moral Conduct." October 23, 2013. http://www.truthandcharityforum.org/condoms-consequences-and-the-christian-vision-of-moral-conduct.

. "Germain Grisez's Contraception and the Natural Law at Fifty." March 3, 2015. http://www.truthandcharityforum.org/germain-grisezs-contraception-and-the-natural-law-atfifty. . "Humanae Vitae in Cultural Context after Almost Five Decades." Five-part series published between January 8, 2015 and February 16, 2015. http://www.truthandcharityforum.org/article-series. ... "More Reasons Why the Pill Can't Be Used Against the Zika Virus." Crisis Magazine, March 8, 2016. http://www.crisismagazine.com/2016/more-reasons-why-the-pill-cant-beused-against-the-zika-virus. Long, John L., ed. Sterilization Reversal: A Generous Act of Love: Twenty Couples Share Their Stories. One More Soul, 2003. New, Michael J. "Analyzing the Impact of State Level Contraception Mandates on Public Health Outcomes." Ave Maria Law Review (2015): 345-369. http://lr.avemarialaw.edu/Content/ articles/vXIII.i2.new.finalwebsite.0718.pdf. Notare, Theresa. "Human Sexuality, Where Faith & Science Meet." Respect Life Program. Washington, DC: Secretariat for Pro-Life Activities, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 1994. . "Sex, What Do Women (and Men) Really Want." Respect Life Program. Washington, DC: Secretariat for Pro-Life Activities, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 2004. _, ed. An Introduction to Natural Family Planning. United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 2009. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-familyplanning/what-is-nfp/nfp-basic-information.cfm. Morse, Jennifer Roback. Smart Sex: Finding Life-Long Love in a Hook-Up World. Spence Publishing Company, 2005. Percy, Anthony. The Theology of the Body Made Simple. Pauline Books and Media, 2006. Reichert, Tim. "Bitter Pill." First Things (May 2010). https://www.firstthings.com/article/ 2010/05/bitter-pill. Steinhagen, Janice and Howland, John. Heart Sounds: 12 Catholic Doctors. St. Luke's Books, 2010. NB: Testimonies of the faith journey of twelve Catholic physicians. Smith, Janet. "Pope Francis and Contraception: A Reply to Christopher Kaczor." Our Sunday Visitor, March 3, 2016. ___. "Contraception, Congo Nuns, Choosing the Lesser Evil, and Conflict of Commandments." Catholic World Report, February 20, 2016.

"Wages of the Sexual Revolution." <i>National Catholic Register</i> , October 25, 2014.
"Humanae Vitae at 45: An Epic Battle." The National Catholic Register, July 30, 2013
"Religious Liberty, Blood Transfusions, Cigarettes and Contraception." <i>National Catholic Register</i> , March 11, 2012. http://www.ncregister.com/daily-news/religious-liberty-blood-transfusions-cigarettes-and-contraception.
"What does the Holy Father Say about Condoms in his New Book?" <i>Catholic World Report</i> , November 20, 2010. http://www.catholicworldreport.com/index.php? option=com_content&view=article&id=220:pope-benedict-on-condoms-in-qlight-of-the-worldq&catid=53:cwr2010&Itemid=70.
"Green Sex vs. Pink Viagra." National Catholic Register, July 25, 2010.
"Divorce and NFP." The Michigan Catholic Newspaper, June 18, 2010.
"Conscience and Controversial Truths." <i>The Priest</i> , January 2009,11-16.
"The Social Footprints of Contraception." <i>Mosaic</i> , Summer 2008. http://www.aodonline.org/aodonline-sqlimages/SHMS/ Publications/Mosaic/08Summer/mosaic.pdf
"Artificial vs. Natural?" First Things 88 (December 1998): 17–29.
"The Christian View of Sex: A Time for Apologetics, Not Apologies." <i>The Family in America</i> 10, no. 5 (May 1996): 1-7. Reprinted in <i>New Oxford Review</i> , January 1998, 29-37.
"The Stale and Stalled Debate on Contraception." <i>Catholic World Report</i> , November 1993, 54-9.
"The Connection between contraception and abortion." <i>Homiletic and Pastoral Review</i> 93, no. 7 (April 1993): 10-18.
"Humanae Vitae: A Hidden Treasure." The Family (November 1988): 28-30.
"Humanae Vitae: A Prophetic Document?" Respect Life, the annual Respect Life publication for the U.S. Bishops; rpt. In Crisis 6:8 (September 1988) 30-35.
"Humanae Vitae: Twenty Years Later." Crisis Magazine 6, no. 6 (June 1988). 14-21.
Tham, S. Joseph. <i>The Missing Cornerstone: Reasons Why Couples Choose Natural Family Planning in Their Marriage</i> . Circle Press, 2003.

Verret, Ryan and Mary-Rose. Witness to Love, How to Help the Next Generation Build Marriage that Survive and Thrive. Saint Benedict Press, 2015.

First published 1942 by Longmans, Green.	
The Encyclical Humanae Vitae: A Sign of Contradiction. Franciscan Herald Press, 1969	€.
West, Christopher. Good News About Sex and Marriage (Revised Edition): Answers to Your Honest Questions about Catholic Teaching. Servant, 2004.	
The Love that Satisfies: Reflections on Eros and Agape. Ascension Press, 2007. NB: A popular commentary on Benedict's Deus caritas est and John Paul II's theology of love.	
Theology of the Body for Beginners: A Basic Introduction to Pope John Paul II's Sexual Revolution. Revised Edition. Ascension Press, 2010.	
Fill These Hearts: God, Sex, and the Universal Longing. Image, 2013.	

PASTORAL RESOURCES

Books

- A Preachable Message: The Dynamics of Preaching Natural Family Planning. Billings Ovulation MethodTM Association, USA. 2nd ed, 2014. NB: This book provides advice from various bishops, priests, and deacons about how they approach the topic of preaching on NFP and Church teaching which supports its use in marriage in a homily. Contact momausa@msn.com.
- Enchiridion on the Family, A Compendium of Church Teaching on Family and Life Issues from Vatican II to the Present. 2000. This volume provides a variety of Church documents from the Magisterium, papal teachings, and instructions from Vatican decasteries.
- Lexicon: The Family and Human Procreation. Pontifical Council for the Family, 2006. A collection of essays that apply equally to social ethics and sexual, marital, and family ethics (as well as bioethics). http://archive.wf-f.org/FamilyandHumanProcreation.html.
- Lexicon: Ambiguous and Debatable Terms Regarding Family Life and Ethical Questions. Pontifical Council for the Family, 2003. This dictionary, edited by the Pontifical Council for the Family, collects in 1,000 pages 78 topics/articles written by well-known experts. This volume is useful for pastoral work.
- Love is Our Mission: The Family Fully Alive A Preparatory Catechesis for the World Meeting of Families. Pontifical Council for the Family and the Archdiocese of Philadelphia, 2015.
- *Papal Teachings, Matrimony.* Selected and Arranged by the Benedictine Monks of Solesmes. Translated by Michael J. Byrnes. St. Paul Editions, 1963. NB: This volume provides papal teaching from Benedict XIV (1740-1758) to John XXIII (1958-1963).

Brochures

Natural Family Planning. NFP Program, Secretariat of Laity, Marriage, Family Life and Youth, USCCB. Washington DC, 1995. www.usccb.org/nfp/what-is-nfp/index.cfm. This eight panel brochure provides basic information on the methods of Natural Family Planning. Written in a popular conversational style, this brochure is useful for marriage preparation programs and general parish education. Orders: customerservice@ifcweb.com; tel., 1-866-582-0943. Ask for publication #9521 (English) and #9525 (Spanish).

Natural Family Planning–LOVE–MERCY–LIFE—Opening the Heart of Marriage. NFP Program, Secretariat of Laity, Marriage, Family Life and Youth, USCCB. Washington DC, 2016. www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/what-is-nfp/responsible-parenthood.cfm. This eight panel brochure features a reflection on Church teaching regarding conjugal love, responsible parenthood and the methods of Natural Family Planning viewed through the lens of love, mercy and life. The text is conversational but instructive with important Church documents referenced. This brochure is designed to be used for catechetical programs, including marriage preparation. Orders: customerservice@ifcweb.com; tel., 1-866-582-0943. Ask for publication #1626 (English).

NFP Myth and Reality. NFP Program, Secretariat of Laity, Marriage, Family Life and Youth, USCCB. Washington DC, 1995. www.usccb.org/nfp/what-is-nfp/frequently-asked-questions.cfm. This eight panel brochure provides information on the most misunderstood points concerning the methods of Natural Family Planning and Catholic teachings which support its use in marriage. Orders: customerservice@ifcweb.com; tel., 1-866-582-0943. Ask for publication #9522 (English); Item #9523 (Spanish).

Diocesan NFP Programming

Standards for Diocesan NFP Ministry. Unites States Conference of Catholic Bishops, Administrative Committee, 2010. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/diocesan-ministry/standards.cfm. This document articulates the basic standards that comprise quality diocesan Natural Family Planning ministry. The *Standards* can be used to either develop or strengthen diocesan NFP ministry. A mentoring implementation process accompanies the document; see http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/diocesan-ministry/standards-implementation-forms.cfm.

National NFP Awareness Week. United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, NFP Program. http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/awareness-week/index.cfm. This national NFP education campaign provides various resources for NFP educators who plan activities in their dioceses. Among the central resources are a poster and homily notes for clergy. The week is celebrated in July from the Sunday to the Saturday in the month of July that includes the anniversary date of *Humanae vitae* (July 25).

Educational Programs

Imago Dei-Imaging God in Our Lives. Imago Dei, Inc. http://www.imagodei-tob.org. Imago Dei is a Catholic nonprofit corporation in Washington, DC. It was formed in 2007 to manage the study group program for *A New Language: A Study Guide for the Theology of the Body*, which was started by Women Affirming Life, Inc. Today, this non-profit organization trains facilitators to lead small study and prayer groups on the Theology of the Body. Contact: 1-202-962-0040; TOBStudy@imagodei-tob.org.

The Theology of the Body Institute. http://tobinstitute.org. The TOB Institute, which is located in Pennsylvania, provides education on St. John Paul II's Theology of the Body. A variety of programs held on site are offered throughout the year. Of note are the special clergy TOB retreats where prayer and study are combined. An annual national conference is also offered at various locations around the country.

E-Learns

Catholic Sexuality, Chastity Education. The St. Augustine Foundation.

www.catholicsexuality.com. The St. Augustine Foundation is committed to providing education on Church teachings, especially the subjects of human sexuality, the virtue of chastity, and the moral regulation of birth. Among their resources are several brief e-courses tailored for young adults. The full 9-session Course Lesson Plan from LIFENET is available as a free download to be used in forty-minute classroom settings.

Marriage Preparation Programs

Joy-Filled Marriage. Ascension Press. http://shop.ascensionpress.com/t/category/study-programs/marriage-preparation. This marriage preparation program is divided into two parts: *God's Plan for a Joy-Filled Marriage*, which discusses the sacramentality of marriage; and *Living a Joy-Filled Marriage*, which approaches "life-skills" through an emphasis on virtue. The content draws from the rich and positive language of St. John Paul II's Theology of the Body. It provides a compelling vision of human sexuality and the Catholic sacramental understanding of marriage. The format is flexible and can be integrated into existing marriage preparation programs.

Fully Engaged, A Catholic Catechetical Premarital Inventory. Diocese of St. Cloud. http://omf.stcdio.org/marriage-ministries/fully-engaged. This premarital inventory that was designed by the staff of the Office of Marriage and Family Life in the Diocese of Saint Cloud, helps engaged couples solidify the foundation upon which they, together with Christ, will build their Sacrament of Marriage. The program invites engaged couples to become: more familiar with the richness of the Catholic tradition on marriage; more aware of their strengths and areas of needed growth; more involved in Catholic parish life; more committed to Christ and one another; and integrates Church teaching on conjugal love, responsible parenthood and the methods of NFP. These high-quality, affordable Catholic catechetical materials, are provided in both English and Spanish. Training in the use of the materials is also offered.

Parish Missions and Pastoral Educational Resources on NFP. NFP Outreach.

http://www.nfpoutreach.org. NFP Outreach is a comprehensive clearinghouse for accurate, practical, up-to-date information on Natural Family Planning, its practice, effectiveness, benefits and its underlying moral principles. To achieve this mission, NFP Outreach: encourages each married couple to study and fully understand the vocation of marriage to which they have been called by God. NFP Outreach does this primarily through missions and seminars presented by Fr. Daniel McCaffrey and Fr. Matthew Habiger, OSB. Of note, NFP Outreach also makes use of the services of qualified physicians or teachers of Natural Family Planning in their parish missions and seminars.

Videos

Made for Life: A Catechetical and Educational Aid on the Gift of Children and the Indispensable Place of Fathers and Mothers in Marriage and Society. United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB), 2011. The video can be watched for free at www.marriageuniqueforareason.org; order from the USCCB Store: http://store.usccb.org. Part of the USCCB's Marriage: Unique for a Reason series, this DVD discusses the Church's teaching on marriage, children, and the importance of fathers and mothers in an accessible, attractive way, through interviews with married couples and parents. A Viewer's Guide and Resource Booklet for priests, deacons, catechists and teachers break open the topic further. A great resource for educational settings in the school or parish; designed for high school aged and older.

Plan Your Family Naturally, An Introduction to Natural Family Planning. Diocese of Rockville Centre. http://www.drvc-faith.org/videos/plan-your-family-naturally-an-introduction-to-nfp-dvd-trailer/#.V91SOvao5jp. This twenty-two minute video covers basic information about the science and methods of Natural Family Planning, including Catholic Church teaching which supports its use in marriage. The video features married couples who use NFP. A version of this video with different couples is also provided in Spanish: Planifique su Familia Naturalmente; http://www.drvc-faith.org/videos/dvd-planifique-su-familia-naturalmente/#.V91Skfao5jp.

FERTILITY AWARENESS BASED METHOD RESOURCES

FABM General Information, Method and Medical Resources

Billings, Evelyn and Westmore, Ann. *The Billings Method: Controlling Fertility without Drugs or Devices*. Life Cycle Books, 1998.

Hilgers, Thomas W. *The Medical & Surgical Practice of NaProTECHNOLOGY*. Pope Paul VI Institute Press, 2004.

_____. The NaProTechnology Revolution: Unleashing the Power in a Woman's Cycle. Beaufort Books, 2010.

Kippley, John and Sheila. *The Art of Natural Family Planning*. 4th ed. Couple to Couple League, 1996.

Shivanandan, Mary. *Natural Sex: The New No-Pill, No-Artificial-Barrier Method of Family Planning That Enhances Sexual Pleasure and Sexual Equality for Both Partners*. Rawson, Wase Publishers, Inc. 1979.

Wilson, Mercedes Arzú. *Natural Family Planning, Love & Fertility: How to Postpone or Achieve Pregnancy Naturally!* 5th ed. Mercedes Arzú Wilson, 2012.

FABM Bibliography

Bibliography, see http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/what-is-nfp/science/bibliography.cfm.

For reviews of scientific research on FABMs and related subjects, see http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/marriage-and-family/natural-family-planning/medical-research/index.cfm.

FABM Providers

Billings Ovulation MethodTM Association—USA (BOMA-USA)

BOMA-USA is the only authorized representative of the Billings Ovulation MethodTM (BOM) in the United States. The BOMTM is a cervical mucus method developed by the Drs. John and Evelyn Billings of Melbourne, Australia.

- Both client and teacher education in the Billings Ovulation MethodTM are provided.
- Client education is provided in group or private on-site class instruction.
- Online charting software is available.
- Teacher education is provided in English and Spanish via on-site programs or through a correspondence course.
- BOMA-USA maintains a list of its certified teachers.
- Multi-language education is provided by WOOMB-International (http://www.thebillingsovulationmethod.org)
- Additional education programs can be scheduled for health-care professionals, clergy, and the general public.

For further information, contact:

St. Cloud, MN 56302

Website: www.boma-usa.org

(651) 699-8139

(320) 654-6486 FAX

Email: boma-usa@msn.com

Couple to Couple League International (CCLI or "CCL")

CCL is a provider of the Sympto-Thermal Method (STM). STM is a multi-indexed method of NFP. It teaches the detection and interpretation of cervical mucus, changes in the basal body temperature (BBT) and cervical changes. It also teaches how to interpret other secondary signs of fertility.

- Client and teacher education in the Sympto-Thermal Method (STM) is provided in both English and Spanish.
- Client education (English and Spanish) is provided by professionally certified teaching couples in their local areas or via live on-line classes. A Self-Paced Online Class is also an option; this is a video-based version of the live class with support available through phone and e-mail contact.
- Teacher education is provided via live on-site classes or through the Internet.
- CCL maintains a list of its certified teachers at http://register.ccli.org/teacher_search.
- National online class search is available at http://register.ccli.org.
- CCL provides a variety of educational seminars for health-care professionals, clergy and the general public.
- CCL publishes many resources including the only NFP magazine in the USA (*Family Foundations*).

P.O. Box 111184 Cincinnati, Ohio 45211-1184 or: 4290 Delhi Pike Cincinnati, OH 45238 Website: http://www.ccli.org 1-800-745-8252 (513) 557-2449 FAX Email: info@ccli.org

Family of the Americas Foundation (FAM)

FAM is a provider of the cervical mucus detection method. The FAM methodology is based on the research of the Drs. Billings.

- Client education is provided in on-site classes and via the US Postal system.
 An interactive CD program enhances the program.
- Teacher education is provided in on-site programs and via the US Postal system.
- FAM maintains a list of its certified teachers.
- FAM will work with diocesan NFP staff to offer on-site educational events.
- FAM publishes educational resources in a variety of languages.

For further information, contact:

FAM P.O. Box 1170 Dunkirk, MD 20754 Website: http://www.familyplanning.net... (301) 627-3346 (301) 627-0847 FAX

Email: familyplanning@yahoo.com

Marquette University College of Nursing Institute for NFP (MINFP)

MINFP provides education in the Sympto-Hormonal Method (SHM) also called the "Marquette Method." This approach integrates the basic information of the STM with the added feature of an electronic hormonal monitoring device.

- MINFP offers on-line education for both clients and teachers at: http://nfp.marquette.edu
- Teacher candidates must be health-care professionals (e.g., nurses, physicians, etc.).
- On-site classes are provided by individual teachers.
- Education in the Spanish language for clients is available.
- MINFP maintains a list of its certified teachers.
- MINFP is a research based institute. Questions regarding the state of NFP scientific research are welcomed.

For further information, contact:

MINFP

P.O. Box 1881

Milwaukee, WI 53201-1881

Website: http://www.marquette.edu/nursing/natural-family-planning/index.shtml

(414) 288-3838

(414) 288-1939 FAX

(Director, Richard Fehring, PhD, RN; richard.fehring@marquette.edu)

Northwest Family Services (NWFS) – SymptoPro Fertility Education

NWFS provides education in the Fertility Matters method (or STM), a multi-indexed method of NFP that teaches the detection and interpretation of cervical mucus, basal-body temperature (BBT) and changes in the cervix. It also teaches how to interpret secondary signs of fertility.

- Both client and teacher education in the SymptoPro method (STM) are provided.
- Client education is provided in on-site class programs and through correspondence course via the US Postal system, a client Internet course, and also a combination of correspondence and on-line education for clients who request both.
- A chart app. is available at no extra cost for Internet clients. All others will pay a one-time fee at time of purchase.
- Teacher education is only provided on-line.
- Client and teacher education is available in the Spanish language.
- NWFS maintains a list of its certified teachers.
- A variety of educational programs are available, notably an adolescent chastity curricula entitled, FACTS.
- Many resources are published by NWFS including an e-newsletter.

For further information, contact:

NWFS

6200 SE King Road

Portland, OR 97222

Website: http://www.nwfs.org

(503) 546-6377 (503) 546-9397 FAX Email: service@nwfs.org

Pope Paul VI Institute Creighton Model Fertility Care TM

The Pope Paul VI Institute provides education in the Creighton Model Fertility *Care* TM Method of NFP.

- This is a cervical mucus detection method.
- Both client and teacher education are offered.
- Teacher education is offered in the Spanish language.
- The PPVI Institute is accredited by the American Academy of Fertility*Care*TM Professionals (AAFCP).
- The AAFCP maintains a list of certified Creighton Model Fertility CareTM teachers.
- A variety of educational programs are available for health care professionals, clergy and laity.
- Training in the innovative NaProTechnology, an ethical approach to women's' health care, is also provided to physicians.
- A variety of resources, including scientific research, is published by the PPVI Institute. Contact the education department for further information.

Note: The PPVI Institute is part of the network of Fertility $Care^{TM}$ education centers. These centers are accredited by the American Academy of Fertility $Care^{TM}$ Professionals for teacher education. Two of these centers have met the USCCB's Standards for Diocesan NFP Ministry in the area of teacher education. Since the curriculum is standardized, the only significant difference among the centers lies in the individual members of the faculty per center. To meet the USCCB NFP standards, NFP teacher training programs must apply for Approval individually.

For further information, contact:
Pope Paul VI Institute
6901 Mercy Road
Omaha, NE 68106
Website: www.popepaulvi.com
(402) 390-9168
(402) 390-9851 FAX
Email: education@popepaulvi.com

NFP Education for Healthcare Professionals

Fertility Awareness Collaborative To Teach the Science (or FACTS)

FACTS is a national collaborative of physicians, nurses, and NFP educators committed to educating physicians in NFP. FACTS members provide lectures for healthcare professionals and others. Among their resources on their website is an hour-long e-learn that provides an introduction to the science and methods of FABMs. Each subject section is followed by a quiz. CEUs and CMEs are available. Please note, the individual chapters of the e-learn are

also provided in MP4 files on YouTube. These individual chapters can easily be used for general NFP education. See www.FactsAboutFertitlity.org.

For further information, contact: Marguerite Duane, MD mduanemd@gmail.com.

Marquette University College of Nursing NFP Institute

The Marquette University Institute for Natural Family Planning (Milwaukee, Wisconsin) offers an online self-paced educational program for healthcare professionals that includes:

- Core course in all natural indicators of fertility
- Teacher training service program in the Marquette Method of NFP that integrates new hormonal monitoring technology
- An evidenced-based case study NFP medical application course

The online educational services are designed for professional (BSN level) nurses, advanced practice nurses, physicians, and physician assistants. CMEs are available through the Medical College of Wisconsin (Milwaukee). Contact hours for nurses are also available through the Wisconsin Nurses Association-Continuing Education Approval Program.

For further information contact:

Richard J. Fehring, PhD, RN, FAAN (richard.fehring@marquette.edu) or
Mary Schneider, MSN, FNP-BC (mary.schneider@marquette.edu)
Institute for Natural Family Planning, College of Nursing
Marquette University
Milwaukee, WI

(414) 288-3854 muinstnfp@mu.edu

Pope Paul VI Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction

The Pope Paul VI Institute (Omaha, Nebraska) offers a variety of educational programs for healthcare professionals in the Creighton Model Fertility*Care*TM system and in NaProTechnology (women's reproductive health services). These programs carry the appropriate CMEs and CEUs from the School of Medicine, Creighton University.

Medical Consultant

This six month program consists of two Education Phases (an eight-day course and a seven-day course) and supervised practicum via long distance supervision. Note: This program is only for medical doctors, osteopaths, nurse practitioners, physician assistants, nurse midwives, or pharmacists.

Medical Consultant/Practitioner

This combined program of 13 months consists of two Education Phases (an eight-day course and another eight-day course) and supervised practicum via long distance supervision. An On- Site Visit is required. Note: Prerequisite—Bachelor degree or RN degree and certification as a FertilityCareTM Practitioner with a minimum of one year of teaching the

Creighton Model Fertility CareTM System.

Nurse Practitioner, Physician Assistant, Nurse Midwife, or Pharmacist These certificate programs include a combination of the Creighton Model Fertility CareTM Practitioner (teaching the method) and Medical Consultant Programs (working with NaProTechnology). A Fertility CareTM Practitioner who is a nurse practitioner, physician assistant, nurse midwife or pharmacist may return to Education Phase II and complete the Medical Consultant portion of the program.

For further information, contact: **Education Program Coordinator** 6901 Mercy Road Omaha, NE 68106 (402) 390-9168 (402) 390-9851 FAX E-mail: education@popepaulvi.com

Web Page: http://popepaulvi.com/education